

A Free Radical Pathway to Hydrogenated Phenanthrene in Molecular Clouds – Low Temperature Growth of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons

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Abstract: The Hydrogen-Abstraction/Acetylene-Addition mechanism has been fundamental to unravelling the synthesis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) detected in combustion flames and carbonaceous meteorites like Orgueil and Murchison. However, the fundamental reaction pathways accounting for the synthesis of complex PAHs such as the tricyclic anthracene and phenanthrene along with their dihydrogenated counterparts remain elusive to date. By investigating the hitherto unknown chemistry of the 1-naphthyl radical with 1,3-butadiene, we reveal a facile *barrierless* synthesis of dihydrophenanthrene adaptable to low temperatures. These aryl-type radical additions to conjugated hydrocarbons via resonantly stabilized free radical intermediates defy conventional wisdom that PAH growth is predominantly a high temperature phenomenon and thus may represent an overlooked path to PAHs as complex as coronene and corannulene in cold regions of the interstellar medium like in the Taurus Molecular Cloud.

The Hydrogen-Abstraction/Acetylene-Addition (HACA) mechanism^[1] has been instrumental for rationalizing the synthesis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) – organic molecules carrying fused benzene rings – in high temperature combustion systems^[2–3] and in circumstellar envelopes of carbon-rich asymptotic giant branch (AGB) stars.^[3–4] The ubiquity of PAHs along with their (de)hydrogenated, ionized, and side-chain-substituted counterparts in the interstellar medium (ISM)^[5–6] is surmised from the unidentified infrared (UIR) emission bands (3 to 20 μm)^[7–8] and the UV-bump^[9–11] – an absorption feature superimposed on the interstellar extinction curve near 217.5 nm – that correlate with laboratory spectra of aromatic hydrocarbons. Although individual PAHs have not been detected in the ISM yet, the explicit identification of PAHs like phenanthrene and anthracene ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$) in carbonaceous chondrites like Murchison and Orgueil bearing anomalous $^{13}\text{C}/^{12}\text{C}$ and D/H isotopic ratios^[12–15] strongly suggests an inter-stellar origin with fashionable astrochemical reaction networks mainly loaned from the combustion chemistry community.

Here, under fuel rich conditions, acetylene (C_2H_2) has been proposed to react with aromatic hydrocarbons undergoing ring formation and expansion through a series of bimolecular reactions assembled in the HACA mechanism. Kinetic modeling^[16–19] along with electronic structure calculations^[20–24] suggest recurring progressions of hydrogen atom abstractions from the aromatic hydrocarbon followed by sequential addition of two acetylene molecules to the radical sites prior to cyclization and aromatization. Recent studies exploiting tunable vacuum ultraviolet (VUV) light exposed that the naphthalene molecule (C_{10}H_8) can be formed via the reaction of the phenyl radical ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\cdot$) with two acetylene molecules (C_2H_2)^[25] through key transients in the HACA framework – styrenyl ($\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\cdot$) and *ortho*-vinylphenyl ($\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\cdot$).^[26] HACA-type reactions involving naphthyl ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\cdot$) and of biphenyl radicals ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\cdot$) with acetylene have also lead to the three-membered ring PAHs acenaphthylene (C_{12}H_8)^[27] and phenanthrene ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$)^[28] respectively, under high temperature combustion-relevant conditions.

High temperatures along with acetylene enrichment near the photosphere of carbon-rich Asymptotic Giant Branch (AGB) stars underscore HACA's applicability to describing soot production in these outflows. Aromatic species [benzene (C_6H_6) or phenyl (C_6H_5)] likely form within the envelope and undergo processing into polycyclic compounds via HACA^[4] before exiting to the ISM as 'free' PAHs, or condensed as carbonaceous grains or fullerenes.^[4, 29–30] Carbonaceous grains comprising aromatic interiors^[31] could contribute to the interstellar PAH budget through shattering facilitated by turbulence or supernova-induced shockwaves that release aromatic content to the ISM.^[32–33] However, in recent years, astronomical models combined with observations revealed that the destruction of interstellar PAHs and carbonaceous grains by, for example, high velocity shockwaves, limit their lifetime to a few 10^8 years.^[34–35] This time span is much shorter than the PAH injection time from stellar sources, including C-rich AGB stars such as CW Leo (IRC+10216), of some 10^9 years, and thus the ubiquitous distribution of PAH-like species in the interstellar medium coupled with the less-than-expected production of PAHs in circumstellar envelopes suggests that crucial routes for the fast chemical growth of PAHs are missing. These routes may involve low temperature interstellar environments such as cold molecular clouds that hold temperatures down to 10 K. Considering the barriers of acetylene addition to aromatic radicals of typically 10 to 20 kJ mol^{-1} ,^[20] HACA cannot operate in cold molecular clouds, since these entrance barriers cannot be overcome. Therefore, key production routes to PAH-like species in the interstellar medium associated with molecular growth processes are clearly missing.

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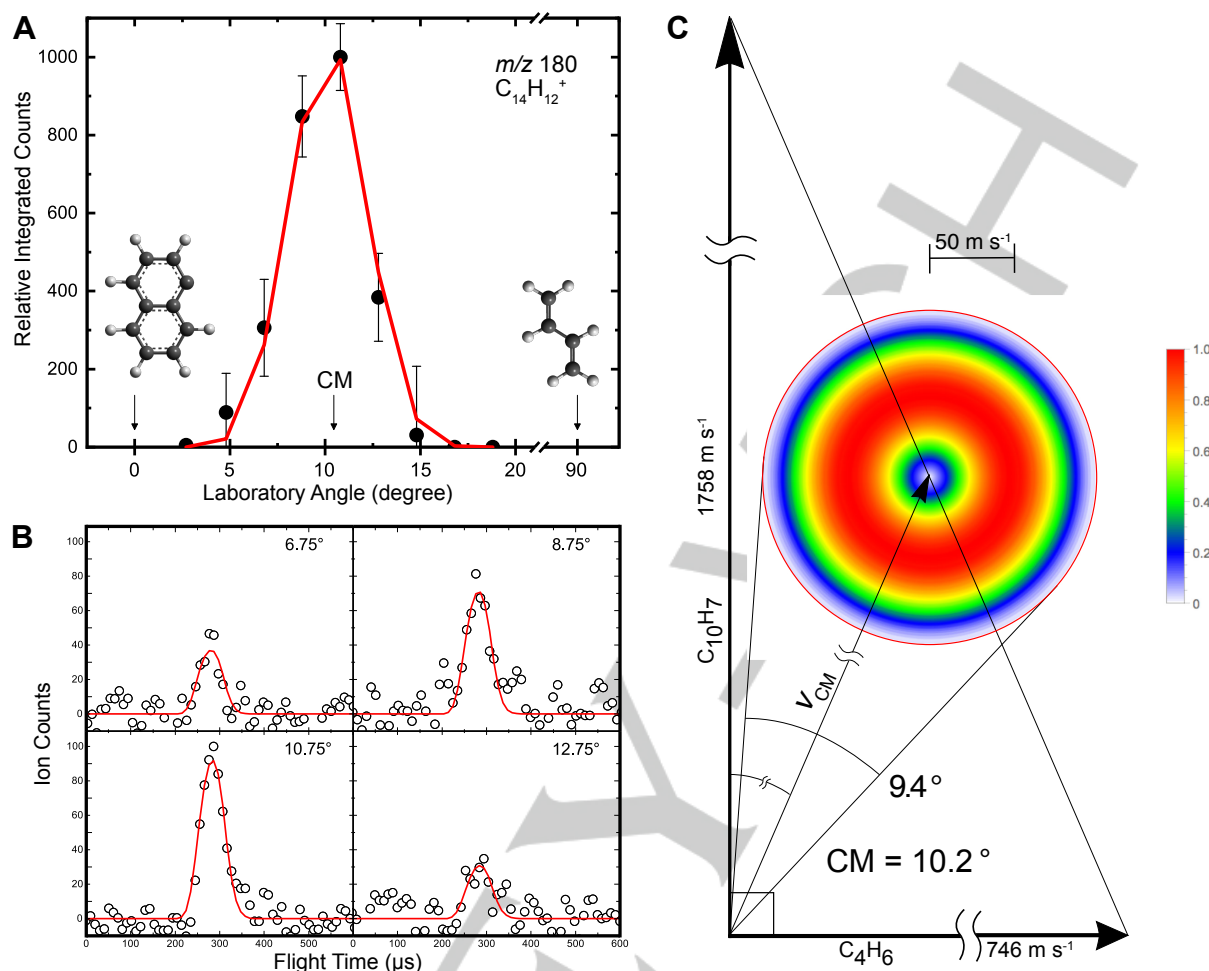


Figure 1. Laboratory angular distribution (A) and time-of-flight spectra (B) recorded at mass-to-charge 180 ($C_{14}H_{12}^+$) in the reaction of 1-naphthyl with 1,3-butadiene. The circles define the experimental data and the red lines represent the fitting based on the best-fit center-of-mass functions, as depicted in Figure 3. Error bars are standard error of the mean. The CM arrow indicates the center-of-mass angle. (C) Newton Diagram depicting the distribution of $C_{14}H_{12}^+$ produced in the crossed molecular beams reaction of 1-naphthyl + 1,3-butadiene. The differential cross section has a radius equal to the maximum center of mass velocity of $C_{14}H_{12}^+$.

Herein, we report the reaction dynamics of the aromatic 1-naphthyl radical [$C_{10}H_7\cdot$ (X^2A')] with 1,3-butadiene [C_4H_6 (X^1A_g)] under single collision conditions in a crossed molecular beam experiment (Experimental Methods; Supporting Information) as a prototype system of a barrier-less ring expansion in PAHs via aryl radical reactions with conjugated hydrocarbons.^[36] A recent combined experimental, computational, and modeling study suggests that 1,3-butadiene can be synthesized in the gas phase via the reaction of the methylidyne radical (CH) with propylene (C_3H_6),^[37] which are known constituents of the ISM. Combined with electronic structure calculations, our study exposes the first *barrierless* synthesis of a tricyclic PAH – 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene ($C_{14}H_{12}$) – via ring expansion involving resonantly stabilized free radical (RSFR) intermediates that underscore PAH mass growth processes in the cold interstellar medium beyond the classical HACA framework. This system is also interesting from the viewpoint of a physical–organic chemist as a benchmark to unravel the chemical reactivity, bond breaking processes, and the synthesis of truly combustion and

astrochemically relevant cyclic and aromatic hydrocarbons via bimolecular gas-phase reactions in single collision events.

In the crossed molecular beam reaction of the 1-naphthyl radical with 1,3-butadiene, scattering signal was probed for the adduct at m/z 181 ($C_{14}H_{13}^+$) and for the atomic and molecular hydrogen loss channels at m/z 180 ($C_{14}H_{12}^+$) and m/z 179 ($C_{14}H_{11}^+$), respectively. Considering that no signal was detectable at m/z 181 and that the time-of-flight spectra (TOF) at m/z 180 and m/z 179 are superimposable after scaling, only the atomic hydrogen loss channel leading to a hydrocarbon with the molecular formula $C_{14}H_{12}$ is open under the current experimental conditions. Therefore, TOF spectra were collected at m/z 180. TOF spectra were integrated and scaled to yield the laboratory angular distribution of $C_{14}H_{12}^+$, which depicts a relatively narrow spread of 10° holding a maximum close to the center-of-mass angle of $10.2 \pm 1.1^\circ$ (Figure 1). This shape proposes a complex forming reaction mechanism (indirect scattering dynamics) involving $C_{14}H_{13}$ reaction intermediate(s). However, considering that the hydrogen atom can be emitted from the 1-naphthyl radical and/or from the 1,3-butadiene reactant, the latter was substituted

ceteris paribus by the isotopologue 1,3-butadiene- d_6 (C_4D_6). In this system, reactive scattering signal was probed at m/z 186 ($C_{14}H_6D_6^+$) and m/z 185 ($C_{14}H_7D_5^+$) at the center-of-mass angle $11.3 \pm 1.1^\circ$. Signal was detected at m/z 186 and m/z 185. Within the signal-to-noise, the TOF of the $m = 2$ loss channel (m/z 185) overlays agreeably with that of the atomic hydrogen loss channel (m/z 186). Therefore, we can conclude that atomic hydrogen is

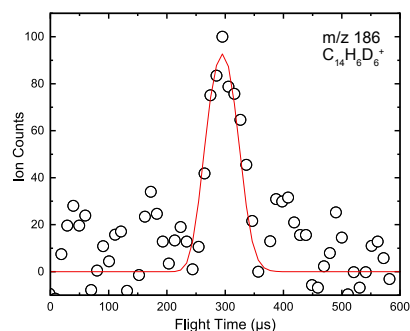
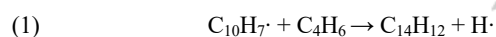


Figure 2. Time-of-flight spectrum taken at the center-of-mass angle for the reaction of 1-naphthyl with 1,3-butadiene- d_6 recorded at mass-to-charge ratio 186 ($C_{14}H_6D_6^+$). The circles define the experimental data and the red line represents the fitting based on the best-fit center-of-mass functions.

emitted from the 1-naphthyl radical leading to signal at m/z 186, and that the signal observed at m/z 185 likely results from dissociative ionization of $C_{14}H_6D_6$. The corresponding TOF spectrum taken at m/z 186 at the center-of-mass is depicted in Figure 2. In summary, our laboratory data alone suggest that in the reaction of the 1-naphthyl radical with 1,3-butadiene, a hydrocarbon molecule of the formula $C_{14}H_{12}$ is formed via indirect reaction dynamics with the hydrogen atom displaced from the naphthyl moiety (Reaction (1)).



The goal of our investigation is not only to obtain the molecular formula of the reaction product ($C_{14}H_{12}$), but also to explore the structure(s) of the product isomer(s) together with the underlying reaction mechanism(s) and chemical dynamics possibly leading to PAH(s). This is accomplished through a forward-convolution routine that transforms the laboratory data into the center-of-mass reference frame.^[38–39] The outcome is two ‘best-fit’ center-of-mass functions: the translational energy $P(E_T)$ and angular $T(\theta)$ flux distributions (Figure 3). It is important to highlight that the laboratory data could be fit with a single reaction channel leading to $C_{14}H_{12}$ plus atomic hydrogen via the 1-naphthyl radical and 1,3-butadiene reactants. The best fit center-of-mass (CM) angular flux distribution, $T(\theta)$, is isotropic and depicts flux over the complete scattering range. This finding is indicative of an indirect reaction mechanism that proceeds through the formation of rovibrationally excited $C_{14}H_{13}$ intermediate(s). Within the error limits, a slightly forward $T(\theta)$ distribution could fit the experimental data as well. The (nearly) isotropic distribution results from the inability of the light hydrogen atom to carry away a significant fraction of the initial total angular momentum.^[40] Most important, the translational energy flux distribution, $P(E_T)$, reveals a maximum product translational energy (E_{max}) of 173 ± 25 kJ mol $^{-1}$. For

molecules born without rovibrational excitation, E_{max} represents the sum of the collision energy plus the reaction exoergicity. Therefore, a subtraction of the collision energy from E_{max} reveals that the reaction to form $C_{14}H_{12}$ along with atomic hydrogen is exoergic by 104 ± 25 kJ mol $^{-1}$. Also, the $P(E_T)$ shows a distribution maximum at 14 ± 4 kJ mol $^{-1}$, which suggests that the unimolecular decomposition of the $C_{14}H_{13}$ complex involves a tight exit transition state. Therefore, the reverse reaction is characterized by an entrance barrier of hydrogen atom addition to a closed shell (unsaturated) hydrocarbon. Taken together, the center-of-mass functions $P(E_T)$ and $T(\theta)$ reveal that 1-naphthyl plus 1,3-butadiene reactively scatters forming a hydrogen atom plus the heavy $C_{14}H_{12}$ product via a (long-lived) $C_{14}H_{13}$ intermediate in an overall exoergic reaction.

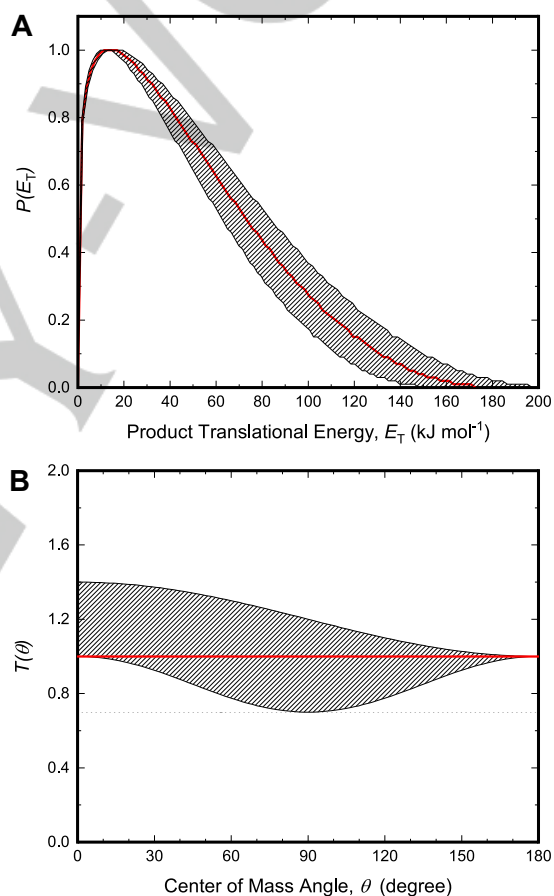


Figure 3. Center-of-mass translational energy flux distribution $P(E_T)$ (A) and angular flux distribution $T(\theta)$ (B) leading to the formation of the $C_{14}H_{12}$ molecule plus atomic hydrogen in the reaction of 1-naphthyl with 1,3-butadiene. Shaded areas indicate the acceptable upper and lower error limits of the fits. The red solid lines define the best-fit functions.

We now merge these experimental results with the computational data to untangle the underlying reaction mechanism(s) and to evaluate to what extent reaction (1) can lead to the formation of a tricyclic PAH (Figure 4). The computations at the G3(MP2,CC)/B3LYP/6-311 G** level of theory (Computational Methods; Supporting Information) reveal five

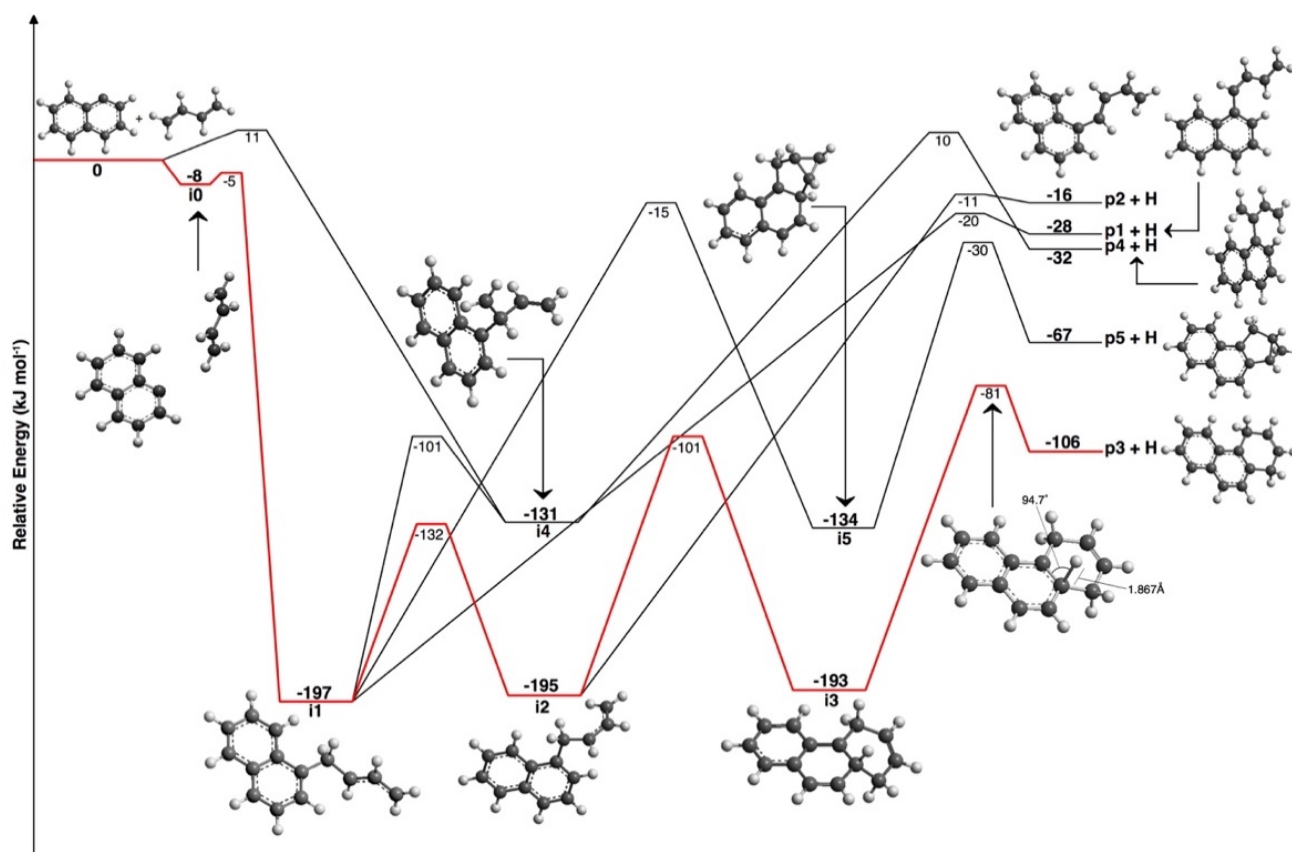


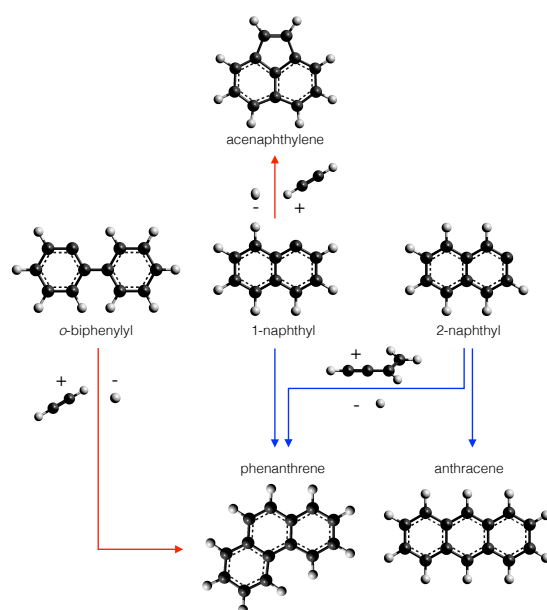
Figure 4. Potential energy surface for the reaction of 1-naphthyl [$C_{10}H_7$ (X^2A')] plus 1,3-butadiene [C_4H_6 (X^1A_2)] depicting hydrogen-loss channels. Energies are relative to the separated reactants; energies are given in kJ mol^{-1} . The minimum energy path leading to the 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene ($C_{14}H_{12}$) plus atomic hydrogen products is highlighted in red. Details on the structures and vibrational frequencies are compiled in the Supporting Information.

exit channels leading to distinct $C_{14}H_{12}$ isomers, **p1** to **p5**, with overall exoergicities ranging from 16 to 106 kJ mol^{-1} . A comparison of these data with the experimental reaction energy of $104 \pm 25 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ reveals that the formation of the thermodynamically most favorable isomer **p3** (1,4-dihydrophenanthrene) can account for the experimentally derived reaction energy; based on the energetics alone, we cannot eliminate contributions of the thermodynamically less favorable isomers. The electronic structure calculations exposed a barrierless pathway to 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene initiated by the formation of a van-der-Waals complex **i0** from the separated reactants. This complex is weakly bound by 8 kJ mol^{-1} and isomerizes via a barrier of only 3 kJ mol^{-1} through addition of the radical center of the 1-naphthyl radical to the C1-carbon of 1,3-butadiene forming a resonantly stabilized intermediate **i1**. After a facile *cis-trans* isomerization from **i1** to **i2**, cyclization leads to intermediate **i3**, which is bound by 193 kJ mol^{-1} with respect to 1-naphthyl plus 1,3-butadiene. A hydrogen elimination from the bridging carbon atom leads to aromatization and formation of **p3** (1,4-dihydrophenanthrene) through a tight exit transition state that lies 25 kJ mol^{-1} above the separated products. This order of magnitude is in line with the experimental observation of an exit barrier close to $14 \pm 4 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ with the hydrogen atom eliminated almost perpendicularly to the plane of the decomposing complex. It is important to recall that in the reaction of 1-naphthyl with 1,3-

butadiene- d_6 , a hydrogen atom loss was observed. Tracing the deuterium atoms in the 1,3-butadiene reactant supports this finding. Here, all deuterium atoms stay with the 1,3-butadiene moiety, and in the formation of 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene, the hydrogen atom is eliminated exclusively from the bridged carbon atom. Considering the energies of the barriers to isomerization, formation of **p1** (from **i1**), **p2** (from **i2**), **p4** (from **i1** via **i4**), and **p5** (from **i1** via **i5**) is unfavorable. At the low temperatures of the interstellar medium, alternative hydrogen abstraction pathways forming naphthalene plus C_4H_5 isomers along with the addition of the naphthyl radical to the C2 position of 1,3-butadiene are closed (Figure S1). However, these pathways may be open at elevated collision energies and equivalent higher temperatures.

Our experimental and computational investigation of the 1-naphthyl plus 1,3-butadiene reaction provides compelling evidence on the facile and barrierless formation of a three-ringed PAH – 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene – under single collision conditions. The reaction follows indirect scattering dynamics and is initiated by the formation of a weakly-bound van-der-Waals complex, followed by the addition of the naphthyl radical to the C1-carbon of C_4H_6 yielding a resonantly stabilized free radical intermediate. The latter isomerized in two steps ultimately leading to 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene accompanied by hydrogen atom loss and aromatization. In the cold interstellar medium, due to the absence of an entrance barrier and location of all inherent barriers

to isomerization residing below the energy of the separated reactants, this reaction leads *exclusively* to 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene. Indeed, statistical (Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus; RRKM) calculations carried out for zero-pressure conditions corresponding to crossed molecular beam experiments as well as to cold molecular clouds showed that the relative yield of 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene changes only very slightly from 100% at zero collision energy to 99.5% at the collision energy of 100 kJ mol⁻¹ if one considers the barrierless addition channels of 1-naphthyl to 1,3-butadiene. At the high collision energy, about 0.4% of the **p1** product is predicted to be formed. However, under combustion-relevant conditions at finite pressures, the reaction changes likely to a multichannel process that produces energetically less favorable C₁₄H₁₂ isomers along with potential hydrogen abstraction products. It is worth mentioning however that the difference in the



Scheme 1. C₂H₂ addition to o-biphenyl, 1-naphthyl, and 2-naphthyl is inhibited by an entrance barrier (red), while that of C₄H₄ proceeds barrierlessly and is thus viable at extremely low temperatures (blue). All paths shown are exoergic overall.

barrier heights to form 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene and **p1** is 61 kJ mol⁻¹, that is 15 kJ mol⁻¹ higher than the difference in the barrier heights to form 1,4-dihydronaphthalene and the one-ring analog of **p1** in the phenyl + 1,3-butadiene reaction.^[41] This change originates from the additional aromatic stabilization due to the presence of the extra ring and results in a higher yield of 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene as compared to that of 1,4-dihydronaphthalene from C₆H₅ + C₄H₆.^[41] Therefore, for larger PAHs, the analogous reactions of their radicals with 1,3-butadiene are anticipated to lead to a one-ring extension even more efficiently.

Considering that the related reactions of the phenyl radical with 1,3-butadiene^[41] and vinylacetylene^[42] synthesize 1,4-dihydronaphthalene and naphthalene, respectively, via submerged barriers, and that the 1-naphthyl-1,3-butadiene system leads solely to 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene at ultralow

temperatures, our present work leads us to the prediction that the reaction of the 1-naphthyl and 2-naphthyl radicals with vinylacetylene is likely to result in the barrierless formation of phenanthrene and anthracene (C₁₄H₁₀) in the cold interstellar medium, such as in the Taurus Molecular Cloud TMC-1 (Scheme 1). Our recent RRKM – Master Equation calculations have shown that in the prototype phenyl plus vinylacetylene reaction naphthalene remains a major or significant low-temperature product up to the pressure of 10⁻⁷ bar.^[43] This mechanism represents a hitherto overlooked low-energy (temperature) pathway to PAH growth – among them catacondensed C₁₄H₁₀ and C₁₄H₁₂ isomers – in the interstellar medium, and may resemble a key pathway for the addition of six-membered rings to existing PAHs that lack a bay-region. Once those pathways of 1- and 2-naphthyl radicals with vinylacetylene have been unraveled, astrochemists and combustion scientists will be in the position to quantify the contribution of vinylacetylene and 1,3-butadiene mediated routes to PAHs in distinct extreme environments.

In conclusion, our study reveals the first low temperature pathway accounting for the barrierless formation of a tricyclic (polycyclic) aromatic hydrocarbon – 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene (C₁₄H₁₂) – via the elementary bimolecular gas phase reaction of the 1-naphthyl radical (C₁₀H₇·) with 1,3-butadiene (C₄H₆). The reaction proceeds by a de-facto barrierless addition of the naphthyl radical with its radical center to the H₂C moiety of the 1,3-butadiene reactant – facilitated by a weakly bound van der Waals complex – followed by isomerization and atomic hydrogen loss accompanied by aromatization to form 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene. Statistical (RRKM) calculations confirm that the pathway leading to 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene plus atomic hydrogen accounts for 100% of all products in the limit of zero collision energy as closely present in cold molecular clouds such as TMC-1. This combination of experimental, *ab initio*, and statistical methodologies presented in this work reveals a novel reaction mechanism of aryl-type radical additions to conjugated hydrocarbon systems like 1,3-butadiene and vinylacetylene (C₄H₄), and changes how we think about molecular growth processes to PAHs in the cold regions of space.

Experimental Section

See Supporting Information.

Acknowledgements

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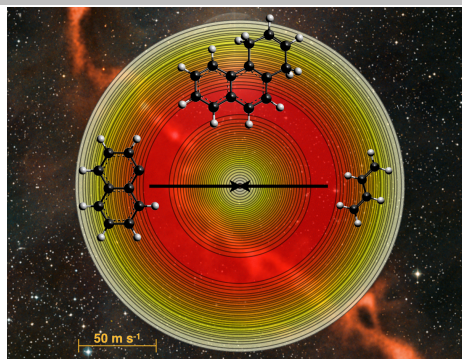
The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

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At low temperature extremes like those found in Taurus Molecular Cloud, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons increase their complexity via conjugated hydrocarbons. By probing the reaction of the aromatic naphthyl radical with 1,3-butadiene under single-collision conditions, we find that the tricyclic dihydrophenanthrene molecule constitutes 100% of product formation at conditions relevant to the cold interstellar medium. The underlying reaction type, namely aryl addition to conjugated hydrocarbons, defies conventional PAH growth schemes and may be key to understanding the reappropriation of interstellar carbon into macromolecules.

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Gas-Phase Chemistry

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R. I. Kaiser,* L. Fuentes, D. Belisario-
Lara, A. M. Mebel*

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**A Free Radical Pathway to
Hydrogenated Phenanthrene in
Molecular Clouds – Low
Temperature Growth of Polycyclic
Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

Experimental Methods

The reaction of the 1-naphthyl ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\cdot$) radical with 1,3-butadiene (C_4H_6) was performed in a universal crossed molecular beams machine at the University of Hawaii.^[1] A pulsed supersonic beam of naphthyl radicals was generated via photodissociation (ArF, 193 nm, 30 mJ/pulse) of helium (99.9999%; AirGas; 1034 Torr) seeded 1-chloronaphthalene ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}$: >97.0%; Tokyo Chemical Industry). Here, the precursor was purified through two freeze-thaw cycles and heated to 448 K to reach a seeding fraction of 8%. After photodissociation of the pulsed precursor beam 1 mm downstream of the nozzle, the 1-naphthyl radical beam was skimmed then velocity-selected by a 4-slot chopper wheel before colliding perpendicularly with a supersonic beam of 1,3-butadiene released by a second pulsed valve at a backing pressure of 550 Torr. The peak velocities and speed ratios of the 1-naphthyl and 1,3-butadiene beams were determined to be $v_p = 1758 \pm 10 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ and $S = 13.5 \pm 1.3$ as well as $v_p = 746 \pm 10 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ and $S = 8.4 \pm 0.4$, respectively, where the secondary pulsed valve was triggered 100 μs prior to the primary valve. The 1-naphthyl plus 1,3-butadiene reaction was repeated using the 1,3-butadiene- d_6 (1,3- C_4D_6 : 98% D; Icon Isotopes) isotopologue.

Product detection was accomplished by using a triply differentially pumped universal detector that is rotatable in the plane defined by the reactant beams. Neutral products entered the detector and were ionized with 40 eV electrons, mass-filtered by a quadrupole mass spectrometer (1.2 MHz), and detected by a Daly detector. The latter employs an aluminum-coated stainless steel target (-25 kV), an aluminum-coated scintillator, and a photomultiplier tube (1.35 kV). Data were interpreted in the center-of-mass frame via a forward convolution routine that accounts for the machine and beam parameters.^[2-3] The best fits were achieved iteratively through the comparison of the experimentally recorded data and the computed outputs from the resulting differential cross section (DCS). The DCS $I(E_T, \theta)$ is assumed to be separable into the translational energy E_T and angularly θ dependent components, i.e. $I(E_T, \theta) = P(E_T) \times T(\theta)$. Upper and lower error bounds of the $P(E_T)$ and $T(\theta)$ fits were determined through the error limits of the laboratory angular distribution along with the uncertainties in the beam velocities.

Computational Methods

Geometries of the reactants, products and various intermediates and transition states on the $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}$ potential energy surface were optimized at the hybrid density functional B3LYP level of theory^[4-5] with the 6-311G** basis set. The same B3LYP/6-311G** method was employed to calculate vibrational frequencies, which were then used to compute zero-point energy (ZPE) corrections, to characterize the stationary points as minima or first-order saddle points, and to evaluate rate constants for unimolecular reaction steps. Single-point energies were refined using the G3(MP2,CC)//B3LYP modification^[6-7] of the original Gaussian 3 (G3) scheme,^[8] which provides accuracy for relative energies within 10 kJ mol^{-1} . The ab initio and DFT calculations were carried out using the GAUSSIAN 09^[9] and MOLPRO 2010^[10] program packages. Relative reaction product yields under single-collision conditions were computed using Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus (RRKM) theory.^[11-13] The rate constants were calculated as functions of available internal energy, where the internal energy was taken as a sum of the energy of chemical activation in the reaction of 1-naphthyl with 1,3-butadiene and the collision energy, assuming that a dominant fraction of the latter is converted to internal vibrational energy. Only a single

total-energy level was considered throughout, as for single-collision conditions (zero-pressure limit).^[14] The harmonic approximation was employed to compute numbers and densities of state required for evaluating the rate constants. Using the calculated rate constants, product branching ratios were computed by solving first-order kinetic equations within the steady-state approximation for unimolecular isomerization and fragmentation steps of initial reaction intermediates formed as a result of the addition of 1-naphthyl to 1,3-butadiene.

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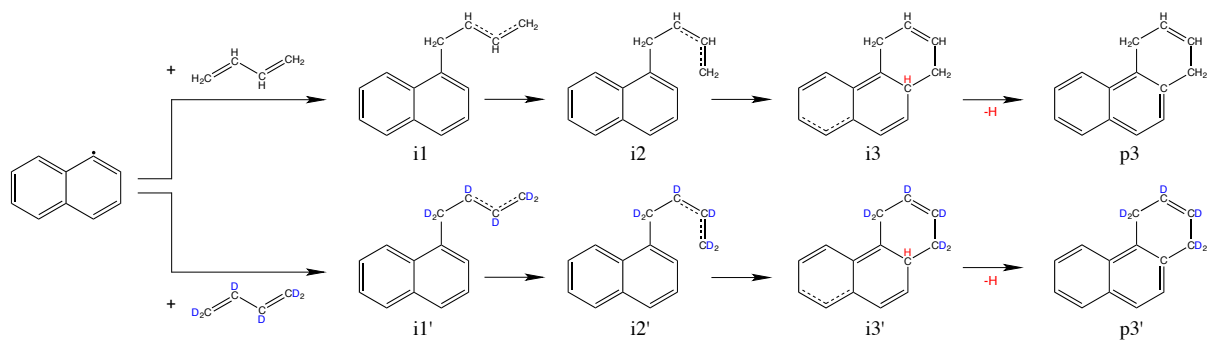


Figure S1. Structural schematic of the 1-naphthyl + 1,3-butadiene(- d_6) reaction coordinate leading to the formation of 1,4-dihydrophenanthrene(-1,1,2,3,4,4- d_6) derived from the potential energy surface depicted in Figure 4.

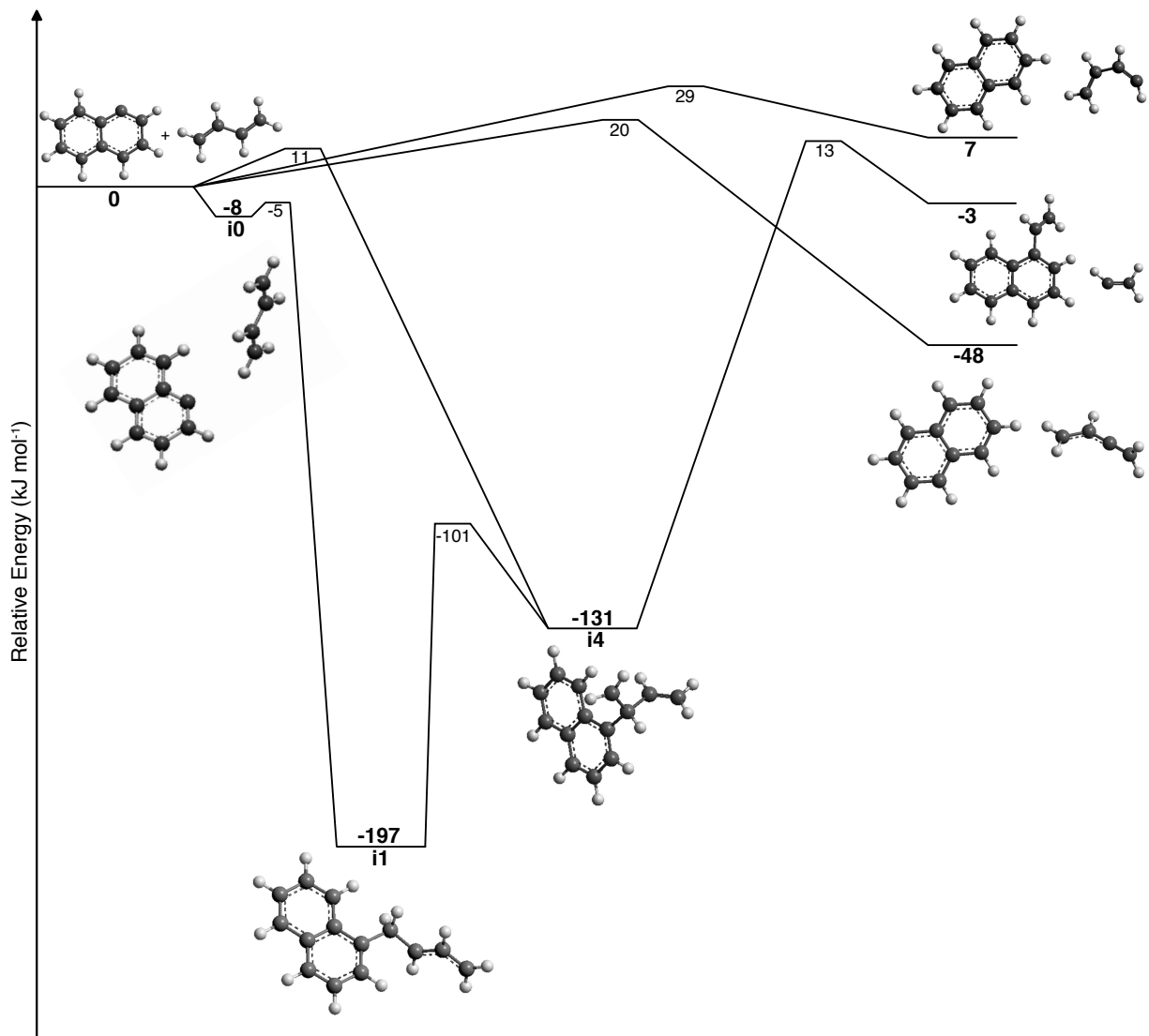
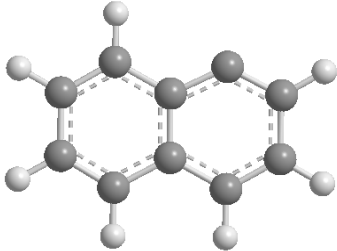
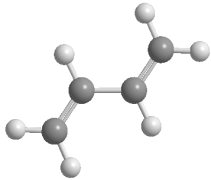
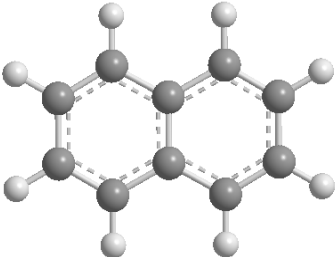
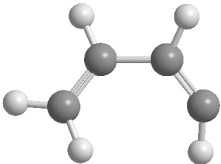
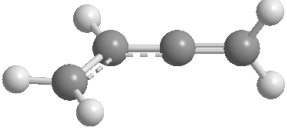
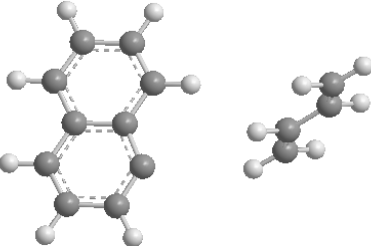


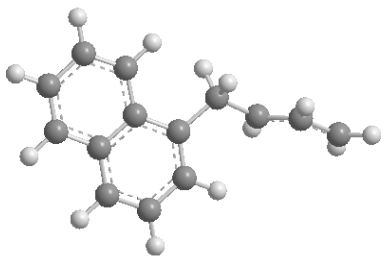
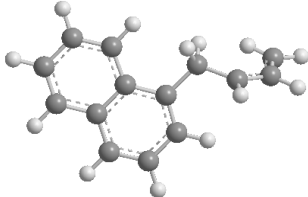
Figure S2. Potential energy surface for the reaction of 1-naphthyl [$C_{10}H_7\cdot$ (X^2A')] plus 1,3-butadiene [C_4H_6 (X^1A_g)] at the G3(MP2,CC)//B3LYP/6-311G** level of theory. Energies are relative to the separated reactants and given in kJ mol^{-1} .

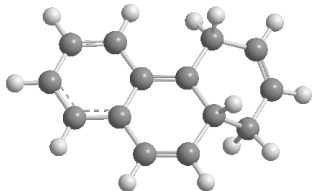
Table S1. Optimized cartesian coordinates and vibrational frequencies of various species involved in the 1-naphthyl + 1,3-butadiene reaction.

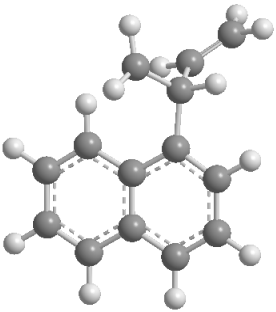
Structure	Coordinates	Frequencies		
1-naphthyl 	C 0 0.023 0.87 -0.005	169.0815	186.4021	361.6147
	C 0 -1.245 1.506 -0.011	400.4761	462.3548	507.2935
	C 0 1.254 1.536 -0.007	508.4015	521.6622	610.9118
	C 0 -2.397 0.757 -0.009	631.436	731.0985	772.9352
	C 0 -2.333 -0.656 0	774.2017	790.0047	800.1065
	C 0 -1.12 -1.301 0.006	865.775	893.207	932.4236
	C 0 0.095 -0.568 0.003	964.7622	976.4435	998.9149
	C 0 2.483 0.967 -0.001	1033.4616	1046.5316	1138.8633
	C 0 1.372 -1.194 0.009	1169.2441	1175.9502	1197.8391
	C 0 2.531 -0.457 0.007	1236.259	1270.7261	1360.445
	H 0 -1.285 2.588 -0.017	1378.4397	1389.6675	1451.6278
	H 0 -3.363 1.249 -0.013	1483.7947	1520.9957	1583.074
	H 0 -3.252 -1.232 0.001	1637.5411	1663.0357	3157.6021
	H 0 -1.074 -2.385 0.012	3159.128	3169.2163	3170.3996
	H 0 3.397 1.551 -0.003	3181.3196	3182.2589	3192.7115
	H 0 1.417 -2.277 0.016			
	H 0 3.496 -0.954 0.012			
1,3-butadiene 	C 0 -1.763 -0.556 0.000	174.7307	299.7384	518.7089
	C 0 -0.688 0.239 0.000	539.5033	781.1108	899.2131
	C 0 0.688 -0.239 0.000	935.2888	936.3672	1001.4607
	C 0 1.763 0.556 0.000	1004.0979	1058.2456	1226.8727
	H 0 -1.667 -1.637 0.000	1314.7141	1319.9258	1415.4793
	H 0 -2.768 -0.154 0.000	1473.4839	1653.2799	1706.0528
	H 0 -0.822 1.319 0.000	3122.6088	3131.6187	3135.2663
	H 0 0.822 -1.319 0.000	3136.0574	3219.197	3219.64
	H 0 2.768 0.154 0.000			
	H 0 1.667 1.637 0.000			

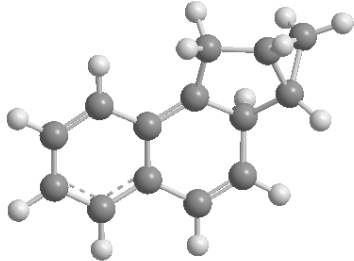
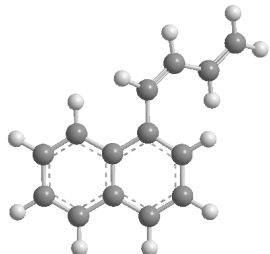
naphthalene 	C 0 -1.81 0.479 0.000 C 0 -2.415 -0.754 0.000 C 0 -1.633 -1.933 0.000 C 0 -0.262 -1.854 0.000 C 0 0.396 -0.596 0.000 C 0 0.262 1.854 0.000 C 0 1.81 -0.479 0.000 C 0 1.633 1.933 0.000 C 0 -0.396 0.596 0.000 C 0 2.415 0.754 0.000 H 0 -2.409 1.384 0.000 H 0 -3.497 -0.829 0.000 H 0 -2.122 -2.901 0.000 H 0 0.34 -2.758 0.000 H 0 -0.34 2.758 0.000 H 0 2.409 -1.384 0.000 H 0 2.122 2.901 0.000 H 0 3.497 0.829 0.000	173.4641 186.503 365.6943 395.8173 479.6536 488.2683 518.9789 519.9213 634.9425 636.11 729.1005 773.1528 786.8972 798.3575 808.8587 849.4725 896.8187 950.9586 956.9713 974.2974 992.4737 999.8054 1035.578 1046.283 1151.05 1169.144 1171.906 1185.142 1232.356 1270.067 1287.044 1391.18 1398.354 1418.015 1490.58 1491.658 1548.692 1613.751 1641.301 1671.224 3156.238 3158.023 3160.299 3163.757 3174.368 3175.703 3187.244 3188.402
CH₂CHCHCH 	C 0 -1.343 -0.291 0.078 C 0 -0.323 0.461 0.495 C 0 1.108 0.212 0.214 C 0 1.597 -0.329 -0.879 H 0 -1.186 -1.195 -0.5 H 0 -2.367 -0.03 0.318 H 0 -0.527 1.333 1.114 H 0 1.804 0.543 0.987 H 0 1.237 -0.704 -1.826	139.3725 263.6516 485.2365 612.1843 725.0418 847.0438 886.2099 943.99 946.1638 1023.389 1078.421 1269.114 1324.422 1441.915 1631.761 1683.745 3081.93 3127.543 3138.763 3221.527 3234.545

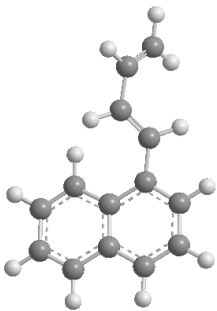
CH₂CHCCH₂ 	C 0 -1.626 -0.157 -0.631 C 0 -0.48 0.592 -0.371 C 0 0.64 0.135 0.227 C 0 1.717 -0.304 0.803 H 0 -1.687 -1.201 -0.355 H 0 -2.478 0.296 -1.119 H 0 -0.475 1.639 -0.672 H 0 2.539 -0.738 0.233 H 0 1.851 -0.262 1.884	206.2749 524.9901 883.6799 981.0715 1376.856 1909.844 3126.936	213.5512 573.2105 907.7026 1090.359 1449.111 3068.407 3151.733	496.0615 741.2263 937.2938 1193.552 1492.056 3111.5 3252.499
i0 	C 0 2.688481 -2.361042 -0.280065 C 0 3.322052 -1.142844 -0.323987 C 0 2.608842 0.072542 -0.138727 C 0 1.189494 0.020305 0.100344 C 0 0.630967 -1.263108 0.128245 C 0 1.284774 -2.436287 -0.045356 H 0 3.250778 -3.277416 -0.424136 H 0 0.782054 -3.396497 -0.011308 C 0 -3.150892 -0.716310 1.354029 C 0 -3.681496 -0.440222 0.157466 C 0 -4.985371 0.176705 -0.041551 C 0 -5.515800 0.449571 -1.238058 H 0 -2.175350 -1.178523 1.447725 H 0 -3.120096 -0.685966 -0.741778 H 0 -5.545538 0.421526 0.858862 H 0 -6.491736 0.909387 -1.336881 H 0 -4.986555 0.219308 -2.157451 H 0 4.390766 -1.093471 -0.503345 C 0 3.235803 1.344668 -0.179242 C 0 2.509255 2.496159 0.004316 C 0 1.115350 2.437083 0.238694 C 0 0.466654 1.227306 0.286443 H 0 4.305002 1.392969 -0.358734 H 0 3.004526 3.460003 -0.029960 H 0 0.557873 3.355791 0.381366 H 0 -0.600579 1.173401 0.466042 H 0 -3.679828 -0.487673 2.274278	3.7681 21.5988 169.0406 298.2164 462.3644 518.3938 609.5571 771.5036 790.6618 892.9695 936.4394 976.4178 1004.6748 1059.2199 1176.5984 1236.2603 1319.8658 1388.9349 1472.9939 1582.3835 1662.2981 3128.8816 3156.5692 3169.6702 3191.9234	7.3767 33.5656 175.7855 362.1299 507.1734 521.5714 631.3737 773.6884 799.7785 899.9194 942.2319 1000.7013 1033.7619 1138.7058 1198.122 1272.8432 1359.1251 1415.0531 1483.8804 1636.9168 1703.9057 3133.748 3158.1452 3180.5257 3217.1934	13.9408 48.7704 186.9135 400.4949 508.0127 543.6658 731.1536 783.3021 866.5518 931.9012 965.3773 1003.2153 1046.9684 1168.8455 1226.1727 1314.3884 1378.6301 1451.3555 1520.9965 1650.6586 3121.646 3135.2438 3168.251 3181.7412 3218.9727
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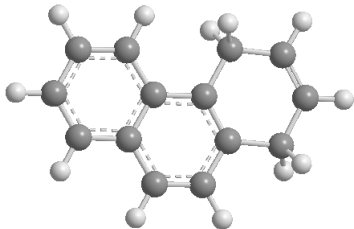
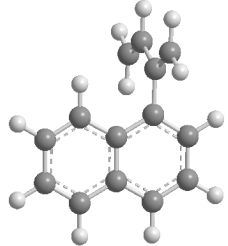
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i2 	C 0 -2.057 -0.899 0.268 C 0 -1.664 -2.244 0.045 C 0 -0.341 -2.561 -0.111 C 0 0.648 -1.553 -0.043 C 0 0.323 -0.233 0.182 C 0 -1.057 0.126 0.335 C 0 1.403 0.844 0.246 C 0 2.808 0.343 0.391 C 0 3.806 0.411 -0.574 C 0 3.695 0.902 -1.861 C 0 -3.423 -0.547 0.422	25.2957 31.0964 118.3627 144.6196 178.2394 219.835 248.1019 287.1782 348.6634 415.5216 433.8808 479.579 500.1444 530.3732 534.0146 541.6261 579.1827 610.0754 640.0331 704.6147 743.6109 767.6658 789.581 791.1158 805.7636 809.3498 857.6026 869.267 904.3238 930.4393 964.0261 985.4379 995.3405

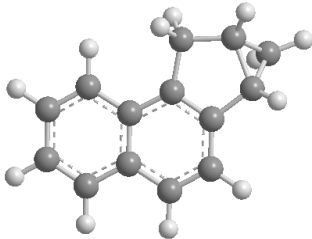
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	C 0 -3.802 0.757 0.627	1168.7518	1177.0309	1185.5569
	H 0 -2.429 -3.012 -0.004	1189.3169	1231.8806	1240.5169
	H 0 -0.041 -3.588 -0.288	1245.2458	1258.6262	1281.116
	H 0 1.688 -1.826 -0.174	1305.3649	1381.0275	1395.9387
	H 0 1.192 1.488 1.109	1424.9347	1432.3918	1470.686
	H 0 1.314 1.491 -0.633	1472.7131	1487.7246	1496.8422
	H 0 3.06 -0.105 1.347	1525.1589	1548.3324	1618.6527
	H 0 4.782 0.031 -0.278	1641.244	1663.9407	3002.0947
	H 0 4.548 0.907 -2.527	3043.6691	3125.0902	3147.0932
	H 0 2.763 1.287 -2.256	3156.4431	3156.9635	3159.3982
	H 0 -4.169 -1.333 0.373	3167.7576	3173.2192	3183.4872
	H 0 -0.759 2.262 0.588	3185.3879	3197.26	3237.1894
	H 0 -3.124 2.802 0.842			
	H 0 -4.85 1.011 0.742			
i3 	C 0 -2.407 1.924 1.485	54.0793	103.0051	141.1685
	C 0 -3.382 0.927 1.35	191.4149	238.0062	248.5803
	C 0 -1.1 1.687 1.103	378.5158	392.6154	407.9959
	C 0 -3.022 -0.314 0.831	434.2611	451.0257	494.1989
	C 0 -0.696 0.431 0.56	511.4515	527.6245	70.218
	C 0 -1.711 -0.586 0.439	599.776	674.7642	685.6595
	C 0 -1.345 -1.886 -0.092	711.3542	745.3928	765.1222
	C 0 0.626 0.158 0.153	793.8207	801.7636	835.6719
	C 0 1.038 -1.2 -0.353	858.8217	915.6865	927.1854
	C 0 1.736 1.17 0.26	938.8527	960.1189	973.678
	C 0 -0.089 -2.183 -0.452	987.1776	993.5756	994.6329
	C 0 2.858 0.956 -0.725	1009.974	1046.1019	1056.2575
	C 0 2.88 -0.027 -1.622	1066.0465	1131.8564	1165.2135
	C 0 1.81 -1.081 -1.697	1172.7546	1182.982	1186.5154
	H 0 -2.677 2.891 1.896	1205.7025	1220.33	1238.4496
	H 0 -4.406 1.118 1.65	1284.5589	1293.11	1316.2562
	H 0 -0.368 2.474 1.229	1326.2399	1342.5665	1376.1554
	H 0 -3.769 -1.094 0.726	1409.246	1413.3991	1429.6167
	H 0 -2.131 -2.63 -0.185	1454.9197	1464.8184	1481.1516
	H 0 1.784 -1.605 0.36	1491.1763	1560.9573	1606.3031
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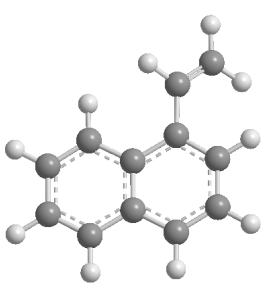
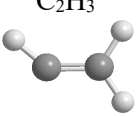
	H 0 1.347 2.184 0.116 H 0 0.152 -3.169 -0.838 H 0 3.666 1.682 -0.698 H 0 3.7 -0.091 -2.332 H 0 1.102 -0.855 -2.505 H 0 2.253 -2.053 -1.942	2932.7224 3036.6273 3155.2277 3165.213	3004.7946 3133.2614 3156.3114 3185.8594	3026.305 3140.6055 3162.3744 3196.5732
i4 	C 0 -1.669 0.153 -0.198 C 0 -2.838 -0.518 -0.465 C 0 -2.886 -1.928 -0.404 C 0 -1.758 -2.635 -0.071 C 0 0.769 0.115 0.426 C 0 -0.534 -1.974 0.212 C 0 0.629 -2.709 0.557 C 0 -0.476 -0.542 0.146 C 0 0.943 1.635 0.343 C 0 1.867 -0.651 0.757 C 0 1.805 -2.06 0.827 C 0 0.937 2.127 -1.095 C 0 -0.01 2.407 1.206 C 0 1.95 2.764 -1.672 H 0 -1.66 1.235 -0.232 H 0 -3.732 0.039 -0.723 H 0 -3.814 -2.447 -0.618 H 0 -1.785 -3.718 -0.017 H 0 0.569 -3.791 0.605 H 0 1.959 1.836 0.721 H 0 2.81 -0.158 0.966 H 0 2.694 -2.62 1.094 H 0 0.031 1.936 -1.664 H 0 -0.431 1.963 2.099 H 0 -0.141 3.47 1.04 H 0 1.895 3.103 -2.701 H 0 2.874 2.969 -1.139	61.9432 159.9421 203.6557 323.3209 449.1076 518.9166 637.1624 728.7634 806.7642 880.4038 946.9536 992.3405 1045.6065 1112.0927 1186.2762 1240.4757 1301.4405 1390.1952 1451.644 1546.7639 1662.9407 3123.6203 3156.2674 3168.5698 3192.8486	64.93181 169.1835 273.0227 400.098 481.7482 551.5951 653.25 749.6083 818.091 885.7505 969.973 998.7138 1051.4199 1154.5785 1189.6705 1261.8101 1328.0789 1422.0707 1473.5886 1616.0271 3134.3597 3158.2474 3182.7132 3208.4514	04.873 172.6631 314.0156 440.9628 496.3474 577.4917 695.3891 796.1499 868.0675 921.4273 985.3682 1026.9719 1083.9965 1168.4776 1230.1698 1281.2861 1382.1844 1443.945 1493.1533 1639.0826 2928.0497 3149.56 3164.6428 3183.8275 3245.1366
i5	C 0 -0.978 -2.143 0.305 C 0 -0.058 -1.078 0.099 C 0 -0.542 -3.404 0.665 C 0 -0.453 0.218 -0.271	55.0668 203.4926 365.3892 457.6983	111.2069 224.5361 383.6412 482.4101	170.0945 297.6984 414.5611 505.6131

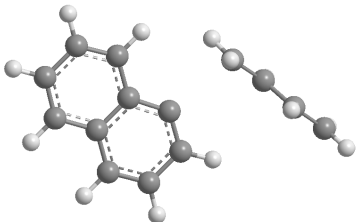
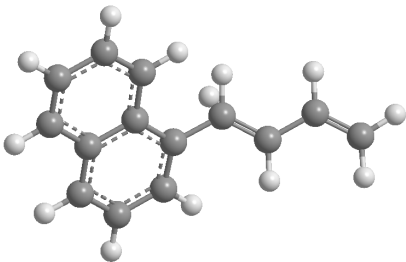
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p1 	C 0 -2.152 0.092 -0.149 C 0 -3.26 -0.633 -0.516 C 0 -0.924 -0.548 0.165 C 0 -3.2 -2.041 -0.6 C 0 -2.024 -2.693 -0.321 C 0 0.251 0.18 0.558 C 0 -0.862 -1.975 0.063 C 0 0.36 -2.641 0.34 C 0 1.414 -0.524 0.823 C 0 0.195 1.641 0.746 C 0 1.473 -1.929 0.708 C 0 1.084 2.561 0.32 C 0 2.246 2.338 -0.525 C 0 3.126 3.296 -0.841	35.9009 75.6634 127.0957 162.9468 182.2447 196.6156 251.1516 320.3734 373.7855 418.8282 457.1064 481.5319 489.7887 522.1276 547.8821 567.4946 630.1574 687.013 698.409 744.5358 767.3197 797.9308 803.943 813.1828 827.7933 867.965 887.0651 931.2322 934.5583 941.3922 966.8558 986.0008 996.6793 999.2255 1035.0127 1049.1259 1055.3365 1095.965 1148.6139 1168.5464 1182.3772 1191.2111

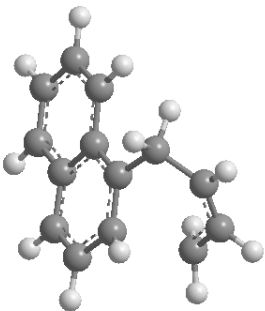
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	H 0 -4.08 -2.602 -0.892	1387.7235	1403.7652	1421.6509
	H 0 -1.966 -3.774 -0.393	1464.0004	1476.2718	1493.7415
	H 0 0.397 -3.723 0.26	1545.0721	1613.4993	1631.036
	H 0 2.29 0.016 1.161	1641.9335	1660.9104	1690.4994
	H 0 -0.663 2.008 1.303	3123.1236	3131.1536	3144.5137
	H 0 2.403 -2.441 0.929	3158.1299	3159.8002	3161.2078
	H 0 0.906 3.596 0.604	3168.8784	3176.6736	3183.1994
	H 0 2.381 1.34 -0.93	3190.7238	3194.707	3219.511
	H 0 3.97 3.1 -1.492			
	H 0 3.028 4.306 -0.456			
p2 	C 0 -1.837 0.792 -2.135	55.7633	69.8469	116.0843
	C 0 -3.135 0.451 -1.696	156.0784	176.804	205.5016
	C 0 -0.736 0.489 -1.37	240.9506	292.4842	327.1769
	C 0 -3.296 -0.224 -0.512	434.322	444.0873	479.0529
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	C 0 -2.179 -0.569 0.294	570.6014	630.2366	646.7226
	C 0 -2.349 -1.319 1.486	671.5896	746.5982	750.6219
	C 0 0.258 -0.513 0.72	791.3174	805.5662	814.0017
	C 0 0.032 -1.295 1.844	877.6656	890.2045	901.8403
	C 0 1.642 -0.08 0.482	925.961	934.2756	970.639
	C 0 -1.26 -1.693 2.234	982.896	987.4508	997.1021
	C 0 2.074 1.097 -0.008	1009.8906	1029.0444	1045.009
	C 0 3.479 1.468 -0.18	1062.9843	1087.5932	1112.1508
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	H 0 -1.707 1.288 -3.091	1233.7322	1246.3094	1284.0654
	H 0 -3.996 0.705 -2.304	1316.1828	1328.368	1352.5505
	H 0 0.25 0.731 -1.74	1378.5848	1384.7851	1425.7298
	H 0 -4.285 -0.518 -0.178	1452.1962	1471.9555	1492.0727
	H 0 -3.351 -1.605 1.785	1546.3887	1610.5194	1628.4077
	H 0 0.878 -1.579 2.46	1653.7418	1663.7592	1689.8234
	H 0 2.398 -0.778 0.84	3124.1184	3128.1088	3137.2852
	H 0 -1.389 -2.284 3.133	3155.03	3157.9877	3159.6582
	H 0 1.349 1.869 -0.249	3166.8155	3170.3	3184.5544
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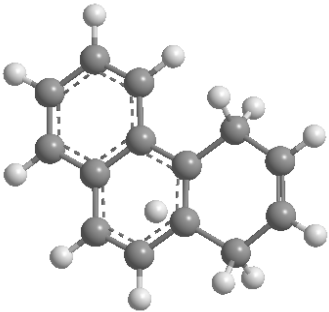
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	C 0 -0.915 -0.232 0.042	392.265	396.0913	420.2034
	C 0 -3.285 -1.774 0.207	444.6533	484.8997	511.0493
	C 0 -2.063 -2.402 0.208	536.4157	538.2855	598.511
	C 0 0.303 0.524 -0.041	647.4787	680.0159	692.7309
	C 0 -0.859 -1.659 0.127	710.5671	753.2769	785.0991
	C 0 0.409 -2.296 0.126	821.4682	830.084	863.4701
	C 0 0.228 2.035 -0.13	873.8948	935.1699	957.154
	C 0 1.517 -0.135 -0.038	961.0556	978.1444	981.5039
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	C 0 2.841 0.595 -0.122	1014.2907	1052.4536	1096.5081
	C 0 1.558 2.724 -0.212	1168.9084	1172.5077	1199.7623
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	H 0 -0.325 2.428 0.735	1645.6301	1663.9726	1742.6789
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	H 0 3.457 0.324 0.747	3157.3248	3158.4574	3167.3222
	H 0 3.404 0.219 -0.989	3171.2459	3183.6541	3198.627
	H 0 1.537 3.809 -0.277			
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p4 	C 0 -1.58 -0.037 -0.559	33.5397	81.0927	139.0546
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	C 0 -2.16 -2.32 -1.115	422.1028	460.2352	480.5576
	C 0 -0.996 -2.773 -0.545	487.2514	524.7125	537.8825
	C 0 0.568 0.438 0.635	565.7511	602.7639	677.4568
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	C 0 1.131 -2.328 0.645	791.4521	795.492	808.5938
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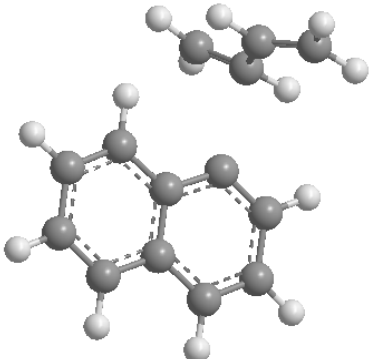
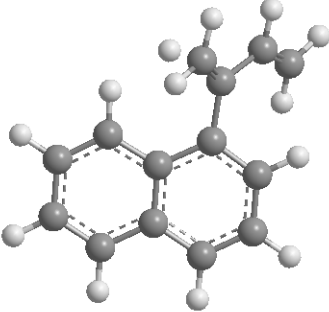
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	C 0 -2.218 0.364 -0.37 C 0 -3.318 -0.408 -0.659 C 0 -0.959 -0.233 -0.095 C 0 -3.216 -1.818 -0.686 C 0 -2.013 -2.428 -0.422 C 0 0.204 0.513 0.222 C 0 -0.856 -1.664 -0.12 C 0 0.394 -2.278 0.162 C 0 1.408 -0.119 0.475 C 0 0.332 2.019 0.361 C 0 1.509 -1.527 0.449 C 0 1.824 2.24 0.622 C 0 2.49 0.874 0.728 C 0 2.801 1.801 -0.434 H 0 -2.305 1.444 -0.352 H 0 -4.272 0.064 -0.868 H 0 -4.091 -2.415 -0.916 H 0 -1.933 -3.51 -0.442 H 0 0.456 -3.362 0.141 H 0 -0.013 2.554 -0.531 H 0 -0.269 2.385 1.202	90.32 213.3272 375.3046 459.2409 550.1834 683.2702 759.2717 818.4384 873.2934 957.3938 992.8884 1045.4154 1095.7205 1177.9383 1207.933 1282.5768 1373.1338 1412.4373 1488.6833 1608.1359 3011.496	124.5715 230.2183 421.0466 516.6884 594.4263 721.132 788.0454 830.6689 891.0246 967.5811 997.6609 1057.7609 1108.907 1185.2857 1223.0658 1296.8393 1381.8922 1469.3786 1497.8602 1632.8421 3038.8951	200.609 343.433 451.4276 530.7434 656.9103 753.2974 796.5092 869.8101 930.5561 984.3383 1036.583 1071.4445 1167.4421 1187.8654 1235.2307 1349.0689 1397.8576 1476.7508 1552.827 1663.8602 3110.2461

	H 0 2.459 -2.009 0.653 H 0 2.12 3.046 1.282 H 0 3.267 0.662 1.453 H 0 3.772 2.282 -0.44 H 0 2.427 1.523 -1.414	3155.3861 3164.7514 3177.8153	3157.6982 3169.0006 3187.7254	3158.701 3175.961 3197.5874
naprene 	C 0 -1.464 0.448 -0.86 C 0 -2.617 -0.296 -0.932 C 0 -0.359 0.023 -0.074 C 0 -2.729 -1.515 -0.228 C 0 0.861 0.776 0.028 C 0 -0.47 -1.224 0.623 C 0 -1.675 -1.967 0.527 C 0 0.628 -1.696 1.387 C 0 1.001 2.083 -0.642 C 0 1.897 0.269 0.793 C 0 1.788 -0.966 1.464 C 0 2.118 2.55 -1.203 H 0 -1.392 1.369 -1.425 H 0 -3.447 0.052 -1.538 H 0 -3.643 -2.094 -0.292 H 0 -1.748 -2.908 1.063 H 0 0.533 -2.64 1.912 H 0 0.114 2.71 -0.666 H 0 2.803 0.853 0.903 H 0 2.622 -1.326 2.056 H 0 2.152 3.537 -1.648 H 0 3.028 1.961 -1.249	85.8137 205.337 411.6963 496.571 607.0323 721.22 806.0462 881.4519 965.1727 1023.3987 1058.7177 1185.2716 1260.6432 1370.5385 1453.7803 1546.3834 1661.1751 3141.9642 3169.4341 3188.0997	118.6477 257.914 441.5407 513.882 635.1311 748.4969 817.4546 925.2972 985.1518 1032.3658 1113.8993 1191.9432 1287.9812 1389.3623 1470.7121 1615.3459 1684.6818 3157.9901 3174.7895 3197.6957	178.2874 342.701 479.1751 547.0604 708.1703 795.6451 868.7295 944.7125 996.8835 1049.6011 1168.6357 1232.6247 1331.555 1418.722 1494.0121 1632.8052 3133.2046 3161.1406 3184.0981 3219.3603
C₂H₃ 	C 0 -0.852 -0.153 0.000 C 0 0.453 -0.141 0.000 H 0 -1.666 0.556 0.000 H 0 1.022 0.793 0.000 H 0 1.042 -1.056 0.000	710.263 1045.4745 3036.774	818.8584 1391.1849 3134.7552	921.5323 1650.6757 3235.4777
ts i0-i1	C 0 -3.203081 -0.103566 0.280732 C 0 -2.839564 -1.446317 -0.008152 C 0 -1.545714 -1.782589 -0.324352 C 0 -0.532762 -0.784105 -0.372381 C 0 -0.893428 0.493567 -0.092923	-124.2249 48.7375 172.4682 301.5257 467.6102	20.4714 82.2756 192.8169 369.5552 504.3262	35.6266 135.9481 230.3229 402.6657 507.6250

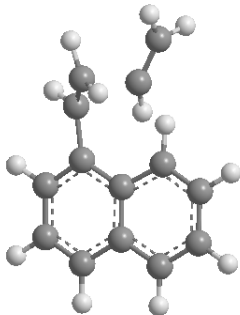
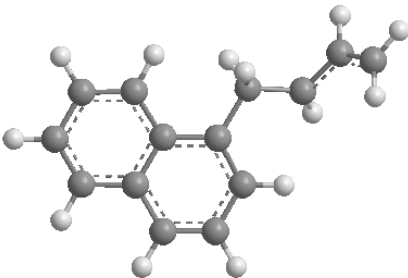
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ts i1-p1 	C 0 -3.111696 -0.285837 0.622774 C 0 -3.316925 -1.537567 -0.010039 C 0 -2.339269 -2.085409 -0.802801 C 0 -1.124290 -1.403382 -1.004121 C 0 -0.864367 -0.181253 -0.406494 C 0 -1.870839 0.407518 0.434589 C 0 0.416595 0.506073 -0.646539 C 0 1.620310 -0.115070 -0.761222 C 0 2.871527 0.581047 -0.949766 C 0 4.063696 -0.024021 -1.057596 C 0 -4.112146 0.291537 1.448086 C 0 -1.691413 1.642761 1.113228 C 0 -3.907481 1.495268 2.074284 C 0 -2.680578 2.173867 1.906310 H 0 -4.260773 -2.051016 0.139251	-509.4810 116.8525 181.1210 302.5242 409.3594 495.9978 566.9080 672.9375 793.3305 875.0603 922.8427 966.2443 997.1400 1056.2064 1183.5509	44.6155 147.1873 243.9086 314.2322 440.2766 526.2935 631.0468 745.0658 805.0172 884.4075 929.4169 974.0382 1037.1560 1109.2041 1190.3738	73.5043 176.1370 254.7309 362.5315 481.2260 549.3580 648.3601 758.4254 814.0706 894.3757 962.1835 985.9670 1040.1178 1169.1626 1197.0050

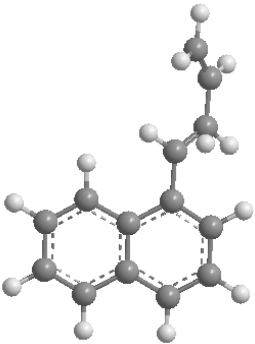
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	H 0 2.821002 1.666466 -1.006228	1546.6242	1609.2070	1616.1030
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	H 0 -2.516320 3.118908 2.411763			
	H 0 0.077237 1.011510 -2.661772			
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	C 0 -0.598012 -1.744329 0.877599	133.5324	188.4624	235.1787
	C 0 1.688943 -0.555707 2.222160	239.5917	348.6813	391.8412
	C 0 0.482842 0.288834 1.874440	415.0313	436.4636	471.9364
	C 0 -1.047858 0.417015 -0.196534	485.9977	515.0739	544.4334
	C 0 -1.846539 -0.262626 -1.183329	569.3760	613.2733	651.6899
	C 0 -2.036542 -1.674858 -1.079405	683.6325	699.2924	743.2081
	C 0 -1.469109 -2.384900 -0.068057	769.1409	795.9231	808.8904
	C 0 -0.920125 1.831145 -0.323167	818.0931	848.6986	865.4755
	C 0 -2.448853 0.476224 -2.223534	868.6143	919.3116	936.2529
	C 0 1.425602 -2.200175 0.379194	951.3901	960.6211	974.5052
	C 0 2.085247 -1.657389 1.561434	985.6616	1002.6655	1015.2399
	C 0 -2.295179 1.843102 -2.314739	1045.7100	1053.0644	1077.9996
	C 0 -1.524381 2.520966 -1.348982	1099.4350	1159.8118	1183.0785
	H 0 -0.423164 -2.255080 1.817123	1189.5469	1202.1969	1225.0618
	H 0 2.239178 -0.246111 3.105916	1231.4511	1252.3818	1284.2026
	H 0 -0.065056 0.497930 2.804926	1327.1031	1365.0231	1388.6305
	H 0 0.833917 1.265785 1.527745	1405.3935	1419.1312	1454.9291
	H 0 -2.668335 -2.166133 -1.812523	1463.2244	1478.5779	1480.2277
	H 0 -1.645071 -3.451158 0.022995	1532.7332	1564.9171	1626.8869
	H 0 -0.344973 2.384505 0.407544	1636.5430	1647.7540	2982.6145
	H 0 -3.045340 -0.056218 -2.957534	3042.8860	3099.4407	3109.9579
	H 0 1.412752 -1.623796 -0.538236	3153.0678	3153.3445	3156.9084
	H 0 1.511033 -3.271909 0.213422	3160.9518	3166.5988	3178.2347
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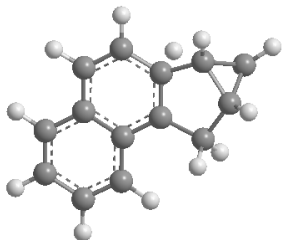
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	C 0 0.287312 -1.411990 0.237458	143.7405	210.9560	229.6975
	C 0 1.533771 -2.175384 0.656911	297.7133	374.6603	390.9332
	C 0 2.389972 -1.444029 1.645343	393.1649	427.2843	438.8348
	C 0 2.198564 -0.168379 1.963585	487.0533	511.6798	518.5147
	C 0 1.116821 0.689399 1.373181	544.2244	558.4175	600.3735
	C 0 -0.903886 0.685224 -0.173445	656.9013	678.4331	700.4331
	C 0 -1.807294 0.000956 -1.048246	708.1697	753.9677	786.4496
	C 0 -1.612460 -1.388397 -1.292606	819.6282	827.1285	860.1251
	C 0 -0.599099 -2.062852 -0.684958	874.8373	933.8851	956.7567
	C 0 -1.114891 2.074214 0.041834	960.5837	976.4519	979.2139
	C 0 -2.863014 0.716403 -1.659098	988.7909	993.8672	997.5292
	C 0 -3.037603 2.061526 -1.426319	1013.4868	1053.2636	1095.7025
	C 0 -2.152450 2.743332 -0.566958	1164.9432	1171.7712	1197.5549
	H 0 -0.642061 -1.871199 1.790099	1201.7417	1203.6514	1228.4931
	H 0 2.123287 -2.390799 -0.247179	1235.1510	1237.9811	1288.4539
	H 0 1.247802 -3.154544 1.056518	1323.6515	1367.6912	1378.4370
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	H 0 2.852697 0.312790 2.685177	1459.7494	1465.9679	1473.6576
	H 0 0.538788 1.147609 2.188934	1493.0441	1541.6919	1589.0226
	H 0 1.579786 1.537420 0.848504	1639.2696	1652.1722	1739.9181
	H 0 -2.284533 -1.898951 -1.974459	2975.3248	2979.2894	2989.9879
	H 0 -0.455306 -3.121761 -0.873416	3031.3618	3138.7319	3155.3114
	H 0 -0.450477 2.620401 0.698760	3158.6977	3161.5344	3168.7845
	H 0 -3.538670 0.182361 -2.319351	3174.5442	3183.7825	3199.3156
	H 0 -3.851989 2.597747 -1.900543			
	H 0 -2.291685 3.802833 -0.383017			
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	C 0 -0.570690 -1.639106 0.458250	97.6698	104.4664	160.8284
	C 0 -0.169639 -2.404635 -0.669070	174.3035	205.6927	238.2305
	C 0 0.245903 -1.796320 -1.827160	303.5246	377.3938	408.0956
	C 0 0.284131 -0.378421 -1.917665	468.9671	489.3049	504.7007
	C 0 -0.092433 0.355837 -0.835697	517.6920	525.1215	533.2768
	C 0 -0.947107 0.551511 1.510686	599.5875	620.8761	703.4460
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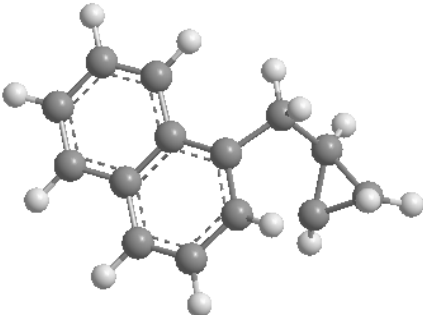
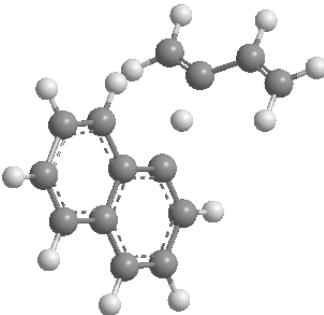
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	H 0 -0.929838 1.631473 1.450102	1058.8707	1137.8560	1168.4440
	H 0 -1.027910 -3.328895 1.724037	1178.3068	1205.1356	1212.7284
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	H 0 -1.721843 -1.963034 3.656207	1320.3163	1362.7797	1382.8462
	C 0 -1.205390 3.076479 -1.049704	1384.7315	1394.1936	1454.5591
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	C 0 -2.313340 -0.389322 0.934682	996.1998	1016.0666	1025.5751
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	H 0 1.224971 -3.611143 0.220911	1167.2728	1172.3418	1187.1824
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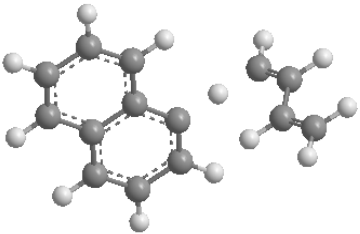
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		3195.3761	3200.5396	3239.4533
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	C 0 -0.047674 -0.622237 0.834760	434.2751	450.0303	478.3564
	C 0 -1.276902 -0.017010 0.401274	495.1523	509.4453	563.5392
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	C 0 -1.510799 1.448512 0.339018	703.6256	748.2794	789.0936
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	H 0 -3.252395 -0.382308 -0.310730	998.7457	1006.5481	1048.8114
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	C 0 2.692635 -2.000724 0.381933	360.1677	414.1976	437.0298
	C 0 1.281750 -1.917072 0.370091	479.4387	499.8462	519.2678
	C 0 0.624914 -0.755288 0.027788	534.1886	543.2162	611.2783
	C 0 -0.894748 -0.688008 0.010375	638.8764	670.8903	738.2409
	C 0 -1.615318 -1.792300 0.720214	742.9896	788.9791	804.6904
	C 0 -3.000034 -2.147682 0.369673	807.8361	856.6155	870.0363
	C 0 -3.364035 -3.183151 -0.385279	901.4530	928.9245	955.4971
	C 0 0.814022 1.624676 -0.748110	963.0402	983.0855	990.5459

	C 0 3.599175 1.442220 -0.695545	996.5886	1007.0707	1024.4762
	C 0 2.996624 2.616943 -1.072576	1051.1734	1083.4511	1097.6208
	C 0 1.588116 2.705021 -1.101140	1120.1662	1168.2656	1185.4950
	H 0 4.536200 -0.966713 0.054429	1189.3444	1213.6172	1230.1323
	H 0 3.166938 -2.935218 0.660522	1256.7973	1266.0964	1293.8311
	H 0 0.702960 -2.795023 0.631152	1318.2272	1367.9585	1385.8724
	H 0 -1.244932 -0.638553 -1.028937	1399.0168	1425.7154	1450.7586
	H 0 -1.206376 0.271709 0.457860	1457.0041	1470.8567	1495.2588
	H 0 -1.240175 -2.099119 1.694018	1548.0292	1619.2759	1640.6135
	H 0 -3.789342 -1.499128 0.764984	1663.6173	1684.0315	2926.9234
	H 0 -4.407440 -3.382618 -0.604198	3010.0298	3034.8949	3126.9534
	H 0 -2.631799 -3.864946 -0.805474	3129.8123	3157.2429	3159.9363
	H 0 -0.263741 1.717769 -0.785394	3168.3601	3173.8192	3183.6708
	H 0 4.681257 1.362813 -0.674354	3186.3324	3197.4097	3211.9660
	H 0 3.597290 3.475594 -1.350694			
	H 0 1.114035 3.631703 -1.404986			
ts i2-p2 	C 0 1.522644 0.097762 -0.250406	-432.5288	60.6116	67.0535
	C 0 2.953869 0.103580 -0.166967	83.6494	150.0743	177.7334
	C 0 3.629331 -1.033683 0.343322	187.1907	221.0352	260.0166
	C 0 2.923580 -2.138374 0.750736	276.4166	310.8321	348.7906
	C 0 1.519017 -2.158026 0.654613	427.1458	447.1490	481.0233
	C 0 0.804091 -1.073805 0.172782	490.1172	531.1856	542.8552
	C 0 -0.664734 -1.131995 0.080802	569.4717	634.6902	647.3125
	C 0 -1.470225 -1.739395 0.987281	669.9655	743.5603	766.8901
	C 0 -2.923969 -1.815332 0.924373	793.0014	804.7662	812.9680
	C 0 -3.682011 -1.712449 -0.175331	870.9833	887.5770	890.1162
	C 0 0.880834 1.269963 -0.732681	922.1911	932.4951	963.6605
	C 0 3.669743 1.254240 -0.589778	983.9500	985.8686	995.0868
	C 0 1.604084 2.368041 -1.133723	997.6315	1024.6495	1033.9777
	C 0 3.014560 2.361642 -1.066912	1054.8661	1083.1453	1113.9460
	H 0 4.712511 -1.017055 0.401003	1168.8700	1188.2408	1193.9760
	H 0 3.443654 -3.010624 1.130383	1231.3837	1261.9025	1279.5907
	H 0 0.984687 -3.059254 0.931715	1311.1135	1324.4782	1346.3445
	H 0 -1.133096 -0.539187 -0.697125	1376.1917	1389.6090	1424.6864
	H 0 -1.009469 -2.197489 1.858568	1451.7579	1470.2585	1493.6659
	H 0 -3.420366 -1.995081 1.875464	1546.9230	1608.9426	1620.1975
	H 0 -4.762624 -1.764068 -0.116589	1633.6860	1661.6061	1672.8526

	H 0 -3.250477 -1.596036 -1.163490 H 0 -0.199883 1.310129 -0.773983 H 0 4.752782 1.242433 -0.524545 H 0 1.087988 3.248755 -1.499192 H 0 3.574121 3.233483 -1.386433 H 0 -0.798644 -2.594173 -1.519888	3127.6399 3158.5855 3170.5572 3187.8760	3137.6895 3161.8834 3174.5598 3200.1759	3147.9832 3164.1533 3184.9123 3222.6469
ts i5-p5 	C 0 -1.713952 1.530563 0.109446 C 0 -1.726096 0.190382 -0.380031 C 0 -0.524495 -0.593990 -0.321895 C 0 0.639617 0.008840 0.208226 C 0 0.660319 1.371506 0.536124 C 0 -0.565742 2.109831 0.570751 C 0 1.952469 -0.660012 0.558096 C 0 2.769996 0.437243 1.247288 C 0 1.944155 1.720174 1.234901 C 0 3.223117 1.615689 0.433789 C 0 -2.905252 -0.405713 -0.886570 C 0 -0.571299 -1.945153 -0.757275 C 0 -1.735988 -2.490169 -1.245062 C 0 -2.913816 -1.714411 -1.313790 H 0 -2.643873 2.089426 0.106754 H 0 -0.563432 3.134447 0.925195 H 0 2.467535 -1.063754 -0.322352 H 0 1.783079 -1.504445 1.235858 H 0 3.350824 0.167967 2.121150 H 0 1.907466 2.391864 2.084536 H 0 3.130716 1.578857 -0.646411 H 0 4.082567 2.167078 0.798395 H 0 -3.811686 0.189232 -0.932169 H 0 0.330436 -2.545355 -0.713094 H 0 -1.752261 -3.520495 -1.582628 H 0 -3.825550 -2.154358 -1.701682 H 0 1.045147 2.044755 -1.113550	-875.4008 191.4219 329.8066 425.9967 513.2521 587.8563 691.2878 758.7215 816.4111 874.9674 957.3396 992.4482 1047.0466 1097.7602 1175.6681 1205.3992 1282.4534 1368.8358 1412.1377 1485.5145 1580.2813 3009.8404 3157.1265 3164.1811 3181.7667	86.7455 223.9004 361.4605 456.5201 534.6412 626.6983 718.4738 784.4892 828.8256 887.5618 972.0629 1004.5720 1055.9241 1112.2434 1186.0622 1214.0389 1296.7070 1376.4316 1465.1874 1487.3898 1625.0260 3036.1124 3157.6282 3166.2594 3188.9669	123.9152 236.0709 367.4444 474.4769 552.1933 662.6673 750.3867 792.9829 865.0002 926.6962 978.4459 1037.5813 1067.7114 1167.6157 1187.8408 1232.1763 1339.6816 1396.1248 1470.2982 1539.3448 1651.1685 3108.0585 3161.4285 3178.8495 3196.5529
ts i1-i5	C 0 -1.627157 -1.803609 0.082459 C 0 -1.905213 -0.450877 -0.273617 C 0 -0.898299 0.556522 -0.066198 C 0 0.345772 0.181468 0.503924	-464.5431 161.4581 249.4454 433.8224	66.9611 187.3474 365.5073 452.7775	115.6991 243.3371 420.5949 478.3024

	C 0 0.590620 -1.171660 0.835925	515.9064	526.8246	559.1623
	C 0 -0.432618 -2.152222 0.640761	614.1024	669.2268	715.2419
	C 0 1.593593 1.034893 0.480163	740.5044	750.4616	768.8851
	C 0 2.607712 0.268446 -0.406364	783.4692	802.8659	811.4183
	C 0 2.316963 -1.176457 -0.534991	812.2838	841.2933	869.8906
	C 0 3.524131 -0.779673 0.218596	871.8614	896.0780	947.2929
	C 0 -3.149865 -0.081357 -0.831513	954.8889	976.3308	987.8167
	C 0 -1.214036 1.894108 -0.441667	1000.2683	1023.6164	1045.9925
	C 0 -2.437433 2.218294 -0.978510	1053.4883	1064.1024	1075.2123
	C 0 -3.418481 1.224032 -1.179239	1100.1904	1105.1942	1161.6369
	H 0 -2.399180 -2.549333 -0.077759	1181.5275	1186.7683	1192.5037
	H 0 1.361848 -1.401340 1.563183	1217.9521	1230.3242	1246.8590
	H 0 -0.246340 -3.176438 0.944327	1280.8977	1296.5056	1358.5689
	H 0 1.996039 1.174290 1.490112	1368.0662	1391.6354	1420.2382
	H 0 1.418179 2.029434 0.072655	1458.3857	1469.9247	1484.1304
	H 0 2.988726 0.815306 -1.264349	1491.1429	1536.0682	1571.7890
	H 0 2.217866 -1.803934 -1.409493	1622.4153	1640.7728	3021.0712
	H 0 3.528238 -0.859680 1.305120	3060.8903	3105.8734	3121.6262
	H 0 4.501816 -0.951332 -0.227319	3133.2918	3144.6333	3155.4374
	H 0 -3.898599 -0.852205 -0.983686	3158.4795	3166.9607	3179.2035
	H 0 -0.482200 2.677043 -0.287273	3182.9582	3195.0150	3200.9908
	H 0 -2.651762 3.246292 -1.249191			
	H 0 -4.379319 1.489989 -1.605057			
H abstraction ts1 	C 0 -2.426787 -1.137016 0.044742	-1567.4694	15.0781	39.5874
	C 0 -2.583303 -2.026627 1.140925	53.9720	109.0329	122.4842
	C 0 -1.556403 -2.254645 2.024249	171.4611	188.2460	211.3194
	C 0 -0.309165 -1.598320 1.855899	279.4625	343.3363	384.5244
	C 0 -0.149910 -0.742145 0.804946	405.1531	471.9237	506.8783
	C 0 -1.167871 -0.468851 -0.134574	516.5439	519.6303	534.4181
	C 0 -3.469926 -0.881988 -0.883187	553.6947	623.7349	656.4363
	C 0 -1.009507 0.419754 -1.230633	741.7745	755.5525	780.1884
	C 0 -2.043434 0.640479 -2.107617	793.1135	802.4665	805.8505
	C 0 -3.284453 -0.015445 -1.932615	870.2391	892.2884	908.2123
	H 0 -3.536741 -2.528122 1.270645	915.7637	949.5430	952.8373
	H 0 -1.692579 -2.937560 2.855954	965.5124	981.0876	998.2115
	H 0 0.499888 -1.780678 2.555697	1009.2842	1014.2216	1037.1413
	H 0 -4.421845 -1.385701 -0.748960	1055.1381	1146.2794	1168.8957

	H 0 -0.056518 0.918693 -1.363403	1178.9283	1192.0473	1215.3029
	H 0 -1.911135 1.321144 -2.941109	1228.9947	1247.5661	1275.1397
	H 0 -4.090925 0.169292 -2.633368	1292.9832	1310.1168	1372.9712
	C 0 1.658150 2.099621 2.235646	1388.2162	1402.1403	1411.3210
	C 0 2.529942 1.549522 1.383923	1456.8488	1463.7531	1486.4962
	C 0 2.265869 0.396459 0.548623	1531.8948	1591.9274	1636.1211
	C 0 3.068723 -0.207832 -0.320779	1650.2225	1661.6764	1695.0667
	H 0 1.923502 2.964523 2.831463	3083.1652	3092.7782	3141.5610
	H 0 0.657681 1.700175 2.359115	3154.9020	3157.1567	3164.0314
	H 0 3.528075 1.981962 1.289805	3168.0091	3179.0728	3180.3621
	H 0 2.747714 -1.074269 -0.888989	3188.1112	3190.2308	3228.1310
	H 0 4.085190 0.143245 -0.495794			
	H 0 1.067767 -0.125668 0.670397			
H abstraction ts2 	C 0 -3.305664 -0.345009 -0.377554	-1590.5132	16.6708	36.0458
	C 0 -3.643640 -1.713529 -0.552328	63.6068	98.0986	135.4360
	C 0 -2.703413 -2.633296 -0.948317	172.8479	200.9571	246.9359
	C 0 -1.365756 -2.228082 -1.194022	261.5813	373.5996	391.6835
	C 0 -1.031001 -0.914847 -1.028239	412.7539	472.7403	507.3900
	C 0 -1.953777 0.073793 -0.621394	518.8686	528.3325	561.0033
	C 0 -4.255407 0.627353 0.030642	582.0724	625.0105	657.8540
	C 0 -1.613309 1.440885 -0.444501	742.0966	771.3940	781.0638
	C 0 -3.893857 1.942799 0.191045	795.3219	802.8683	806.3215
	C 0 -2.561210 2.352536 -0.048118	871.6433	899.8258	911.5203
	H 0 -4.666681 -2.023734 -0.366456	929.1022	946.4915	951.1853
	H 0 -2.978114 -3.674746 -1.076694	966.4196	981.0175	998.6774
	H 0 -0.626249 -2.956707 -1.509668	1007.6796	1035.2109	1037.6651
	H 0 -5.277574 0.312611 0.215081	1055.1197	1148.3414	1169.3163
	H 0 -0.590344 1.750555 -0.625782	1177.7968	1189.5628	1210.3752
	H 0 -4.630693 2.674290 0.503453	1228.9204	1254.2474	1261.6830
	H 0 -2.290001 3.393902 0.084194	1275.8369	1304.3991	1328.7873
	C 0 1.494013 -0.233706 -1.594725	1373.4869	1388.2058	1403.6123
	C 0 2.433734 -0.303270 -0.656412	1447.1503	1464.5826	1486.7559
	C 0 2.218661 -0.706185 0.728829	1532.6051	1592.6718	1630.1769
	C 0 3.189616 -0.765804 1.645496	1636.6761	1662.0790	1689.2612
	H 0 1.629240 0.061747 -2.629158	3063.9193	3131.4839	3150.1189
	H 0 3.461743 -0.042921 -0.922343	3155.1105	3157.0495	3164.6206
	H 0 1.200483 -0.968140 1.003782	3167.2247	3178.7543	3179.7123

	H 0 2.989192 -1.070079 2.665649 H 0 4.216506 -0.511100 1.401893 H 0 0.232501 -0.552314 -1.295354	3182.4237	3189.2235	3220.1694
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